

Lijst met uitkomsten (bijlage 1)

- **Use by vulnerable groups:** It is important to protect vulnerable groups. *(valt onder: use)*
- **Prevalence in the general population:** *(valt onder: use)*
- **Use frequency and MDMA dose used by users:** *(valt onder: use)*
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- **Health harms of MDMA use:** MDMA use can yield health harms *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Social costs of MDMA use:** MDMA use can yield social costs *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Health benefits of MDMA use:** MDMA use can yield health benefits *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Social benefits MDMA use:** MDMA use can yield social benefits *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Shift to other drugs:** Substituting MDMA with more harmful substances. *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Drug quality / information:** Product quality (adulteration, unknown dose/purity) and proper information about risky MDMA use. *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Stigmatization of users:** Stigmatization of users has many negative health effects (stress, depression, social exclusion, lower access to prevention, etc). *(valt onder: user_health)*
- **Expression of liberal values:** Respect for self-determination to use recreational drugs, includes the availability of 'clean' pills without an environmental burden. *(valt onder: cultural_values)*
- **Expression of conservative values:** Respect for some people's belief that drugs are intrinsically bad. *(valt onder: cultural_values)*
- **Criminalisation of users:** Criminalisation of users (criminal record). *(valt onder: crime)*
- **MDMA-related small crime:** Acquisitive crime, public violence and dealing in the public space. *(valt onder: crime)*
- **Organized crime related to MDMA:** Undermining and involvement in violence (assassination, extortion), money-laundering (does not include costs of enforcement), related to MDMA production, distribution, and sales, but NOT international trafficking. *(valt onder: crime)*
- **Organized crime not related to MDMA:** Undermining and involvement in violence (assassination, extortion), prostitution, arms dealing, money-laundering, international trafficking of other drugs (does not include costs of enforcement; and all not related to MDMA production, distribution, and sales). *(valt onder: crime)*
- **International trafficking of MDMA:** International trafficking of MDMA *(valt onder: crime)*
- **Targeting of vulnerable groups by organized crime:** *(valt onder: crime)*
- **State revenues through VAT:** State revenues (VAT, licences). Important to keep in mind; EU member states are not allowed to instate VAT or licenses for illegal substances. It is unclear whether it would be legal to charge VAT if MDMA would be legal in the Netherlands. *(valt onder: economy)*
- **State revenues through income and other taxes:** *(valt onder: economy)*

- **Financial costs due to environmental pollution:** Public financial costs: cleaning up environmental pollution (note - damage to the environment has a separate criterion). *(valt onder: economy)*
- **Health-related financial costs:** Public financial costs: health costs, addiction treatment, absenteeism, casualties (traffic), , enforcement (prison, police, judiciary, rehabilitation). *(valt onder: economy)*
- **Crime-related financial costs:** Public financial costs: law enforcement (prison, police, judiciary, rehabilitation). *(valt onder: economy)*
- **Physical Environment:** Damage to the physical environment *(valt onder: outcomes)*
- **Compliance with international policy:** Damage of international image due to violation of international drug treaties. *(valt onder: political)*
- **Boycotts:** Economic boycotts by other countries. *(valt onder: political)*
- **Legal counter-measures:** Legal counter-measures by other countries. *(valt onder: political)*